

# Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as an Interim Condition

Keeping Traffic Moving on the TransCanada Highway

Charlie Billings, P. Eng - Saskatchewan Ministry of Highways and Infrastructure

Jon Wyatt, P. Eng. - MMM Group Limited



# Intersection Monitoring Team

---

## Saskatchewan Ministry of Highways and Infrastructure

- Brent Miller
- Penny Popp

## MMM Group Limited

- Jon Wyatt
- Bruce Belmore
- Lee Thomas
- Charlie Billings

# Global Transportation Hub

---



<http://www.thegth.com/the-gth/photo-gallery/>

Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as an Interim Condition

# Introduction

---

Highway 1 west of Regina

- High volume, high speed

Global Transportation Hub

- Heavy vehicles – single, double, triple trailers

Interchange under construction

## **The Challenge:**

Maintain safe and efficient traffic operation at a busy rural highway intersection during the construction of an interchange

# Introduction

---

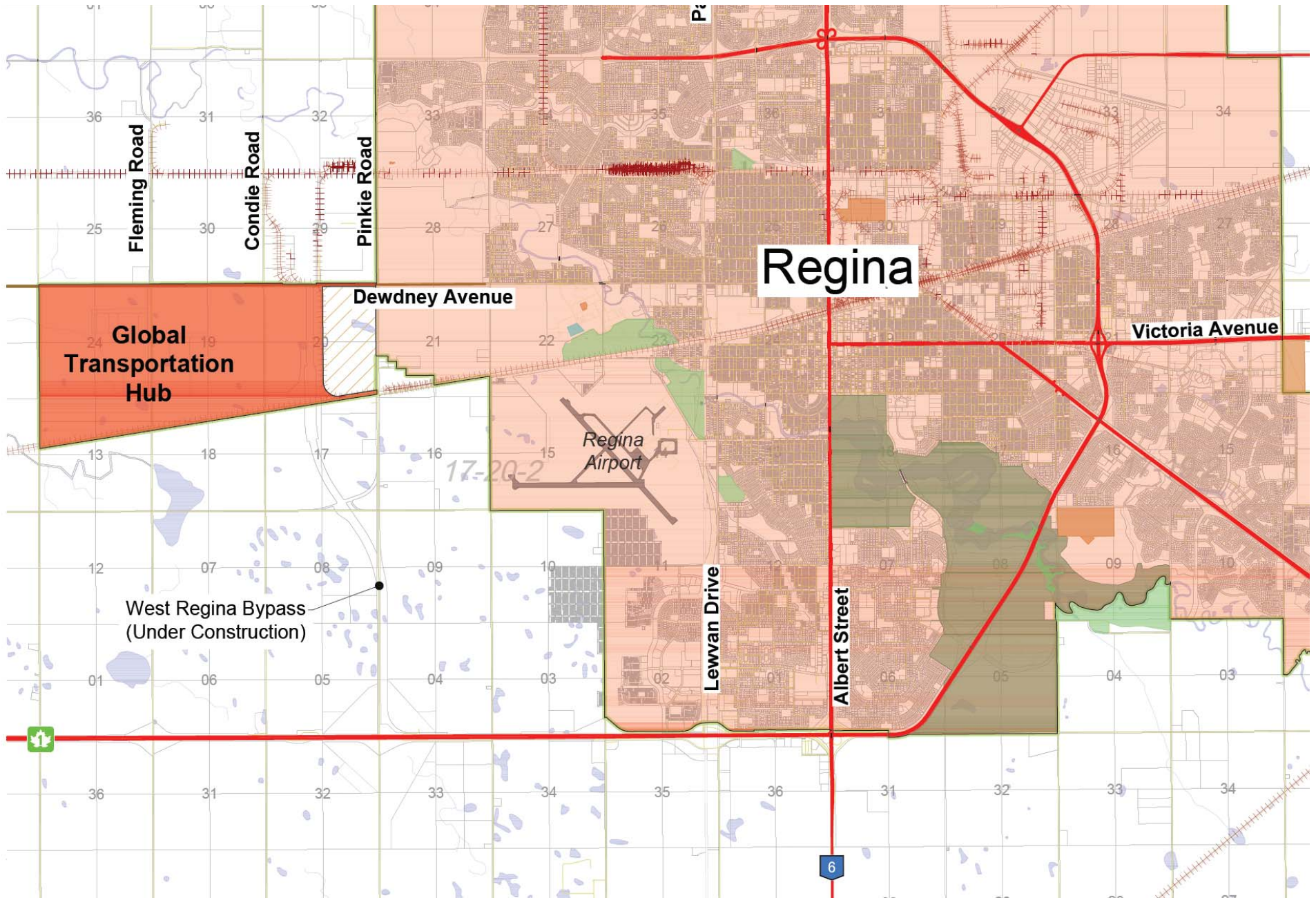
Intersection of Highway 1 and Pinkie Road

Pinkie Road

- Low volume rural road
- High volume industrial access
- Highway bypass (West Regina Bypass)

Monitor traffic operations during the transition





Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as and Interim Condition

# Highway 1 & Pinkie Road

---

## Initial Condition

- Low volume rural road intersection
- Two way stop control

## Interim Condition

- Increasing traffic volumes – heavy trucks
- Two way stop control → traffic signals

## Ultimate Condition

- Interchange

# Interim Intersection



Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as and Interim Condition



# Timeline

---

Interim intersection – Fall 2010

Baseline assessment – Fall 2011

Traffic signals – Spring 2012

Interchange – Fall 2013

# Baseline Assessment

---

## Operational analysis

- Baseline traffic volumes
- Capacity analysis
- Collision review

## Safety Review

- Day and night site visits

## Traffic Signal Review

- TAC signal warrant
- Synchro model
- Jurisdictional review



Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as an Interim Condition



Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as an Interim Condition

# Baseline Assessment

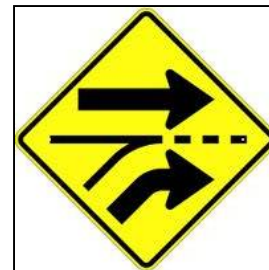
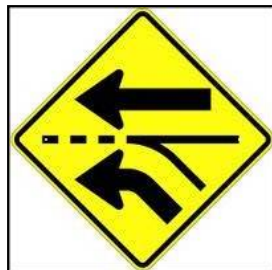
---

Traffic signals not warranted under existing conditions

- Would require 3x more traffic on Pinkie Road

Safety review:

- Minor recommendations – signage, pavement markings, delineators
- Intersection lighting
- Signage for acceleration lanes







Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as an Interim Condition

# Intersection Monitoring

---

Ongoing monitoring program

Routine site visits

- Checklist – review operations and physical characteristics
- Submit short report

Construction

- Changing conditions
- Embankment construction - visibility

# Traffic Signals

---

Traffic operations were acceptable during baseline assessment

Doubles restricted to off-peak hours under stop-control

Global Transportation Hub expansion

- More trucks, including more doubles
- Proposed triples

Operational issues anticipated prior to completion of the interchange

Traffic signals as an interim condition

# Traffic Signal Design

---

## Considerations:

- Rural location – no signals on the rural highway network
- No surrounding development
- High speeds (110 km/h)
- Majority of traffic (including trucks) on Highway 1
- Improve safety and access for vehicles entering from Pinkie Road
- Introduce potential for rear-end collisions on Highway 1

# Traffic Signal Design

---



Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as an Interim Condition







# Traffic Signal Design

---

## Signal timing

- Semi actuated
- Highway 1 – “rest in green”
- Detection for southbound and eastbound left turns
- Eastbound left turns – protected/permitted

## Other options for consideration

- Eastbound free-flow
- Night time flash mode
- Speed limit – 60 km/h regulatory

# Traffic Signal Performance

---

Activation – May 31, 2012

Recorded the first 24 hours with Miovision camera

Signal design was effective

- Maintained traffic flow on Highway 1
- Provided protected entry for southbound left turns

Some issues with detection - southbound right turns

# Miovision Camera

---



Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as an Interim Condition



# Signs

---

Important Intersection Ahead

Variable Message Boards

Speed Transition

- 110 km/h → 90 km/h → 60 km/h

Signals Ahead

Dynamic Speed Display

Advance Warning Flashers



↑  
IMPORTANT  
INTERSECTION

1 km

↑  
30

ADVANTAGE  
West Regina Bypass  
Investment \$ 70 Million  
Length 6.2 km

30













# Additional Lighting

---

Median lighting – Highway 1

Temporary lighting – Pinkie Road



Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as an Interim Condition



# Roadside Delineators

---



Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as and Interim Condition







# Winter Operation

---



Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as an Interim Condition



# Bridge Deck

---



Installing Temporary Traffic Signals at a Rural Highway Intersection as and Interim Condition

# Interchange

---

Opened to traffic October 1, 2013

Pinkie Road intersection closed

Traffic signals and associated signs removed





# Conclusion

---

Global Transportation Hub changed traffic patterns west of Regina

Pinkie Road

- Low volume rural road
- High volume industrial access road
- West Regina Bypass

Interchange construction at Highway 1 and Pinkie Road

Traffic signals introduced as an interim measure

# Conclusion

---

Location and conditions presented challenges

Maintain safe and efficient traffic operations

- Signal design, signage, pavement markings, lighting

Intersection monitoring

- Identify issues and implement solutions

Tested safety measures

- Dynamic speed signs, roadside delineators, gateway barricades

Successful transition to interchange operation



Questions?